

# 英文文法

## seem 的使用時機

中和高中英魁工作坊

蔡青倩、陳建志、劉添喜、郭慧敏老師



# seem 的使用時機

seem 常用人或 it 當主詞。當我們「察覺」或「意識」到某種狀態時，我們通常會使用 seem 來表達該種狀態。例如，He seems happy. 此例說明說話者「察覺」他很快樂，而不是「看起來」很快樂。換句話說，seem 主要依據是個人主觀的「看法、感覺」而不是「視覺」。seem 也常被用來婉轉地表達說話者的想法、暗示某事是真的或表示說話者的禮貌。

## seem 常見用法

### 1. 似乎是

He seemed very sad.  
她似乎很傷心。

### 2. 好像有

There seems to be something wrong with my bike.  
我的腳踏車好像有點問題。

### 3. 感到好像

I seem to hear someone calling to me.  
我好像聽到有人在叫我。

### 4. 好像是真的

It seems to me you are beyond caring about what others feel.  
在我看來，你好像不在乎別人的感受。

## 常用句型、片語

### S + seem (to be) + adj. (似乎)

She seems (to be) extremely satisfied with the new house.  
她對新房子好像很滿意。

### S + seem like + O (好像)

= S + seem to be + sth

He seems like a very happy person.  
He seems to be a very happy person.  
他好像是很快樂的人。

### It seems like + S + V (好像)

It seems like the taxi driver had a problem

**S + seem to + V (似乎)**

He doesn't seem to mind the rough weather.  
他似乎不在意惡劣的天氣。

**It seems that + S + V (似乎)**

=S + seem to + V  
It seems that Tom likes biking.  
=Tom seems to like biking.  
Tom 似乎喜歡騎腳踏車。

**It seems to sb that S + V (對某人而言，.....似乎)**

It seems to me that it's hard to understand why they lied to me.  
我似乎很難理解他們為何要騙我。

**It seems as if + S + V (似乎像)**

It seems as if it will snow.  
看起來似乎要下雨了。(可能性極高)  
It seems as if it would snow.  
看起來似乎要下雨了。(可能性不高)

**請注意下列四種用法比較：**

- A. He seems to be rich.  
=It seems that he is rich.  
他現在似乎很有錢。
- B. He seems to have been rich.  
=It seems that he has been (was) rich.  
他現在(以前)似乎已經很有錢。
- C. He seemed to be rich.  
=It seemed that he was rich.  
他以前似乎很有錢。
- D. He seemed to have been rich.  
=It seemed that he had been rich.  
那時候看起來，他以前似乎很有錢。

**Exercise**

選出正確的選項

- Someone \_\_\_\_\_ to follow me.  
(A) seeming (B) seem (C) had seemed (D) seems  
似乎有人在跟蹤我。
- He \_\_\_\_\_ to be a great teacher.



(A) seems (B) seem (C) seeming (D) is to seem  
他似乎是優秀的老師。

3. He \_\_\_\_\_ like a great teacher.

(A) seems (B) seem (C) seeming (D) is to seem  
他似乎是優秀的老師。

4. It \_\_\_\_\_ as if he knows what I did.

(A) seemed (B) seem (C) seems (D) has seemed  
他似乎知道我所做的事。

5. He \_\_\_\_\_ to have caught a cold.

(A) seem (B) seems (C) seemed (D) had seemed  
他現在似乎已經感冒了。

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ to catch a cold.

(A) seem (B) seeming (C) had seemed (D) seems  
他現在似乎感冒了。

7. He \_\_\_\_\_ to have caught a cold.

(A) seems (B) seeming (C) seemed (D) had seemed  
那時候看起來，他以前似乎感冒了。

8. He \_\_\_\_\_ to catch a cold.

(A) seems (B) seemed (C) seem (D) has seemed  
他以前似乎感冒了。

9. It \_\_\_\_\_ to me that you should leave a little time for your family.

(A) seems (B) seem (C) seeming (D) has seemed  
我覺得你應該留點時間給你的家人。

10. It \_\_\_\_\_ that he didn't wear enough clothes in the severe weather.

(A) seems (B) seem (C) seeming (D) has seemed  
在這嚴寒的冬天裡，他似乎沒有穿足夠的衣服。

## Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(D)	(A)	(A)	(C)	(B)	(D)	(C)	(B)	(A)	(A)