進階講義

# 英文文法

## How I wish 假設法

中和高中英魁工作坊

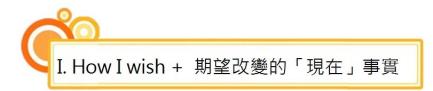
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### How I wish 假設法

在人生舞台中的不同階段,我們在逐夢的過程中會有些許的遺憾,也因此會有不同的期望和夢想,偶爾回想有時會不禁喟歎地有感而發,說出「我多麼希望…」的字句,來傳達我們內心深處的企盼,本次知識點就這種句型 "How I wish"做進一步的說明:



#### How I wish + S + were...

➤ How I wish I were in Hawaii now! 我多麼希望我現在就在夏威夷啊!

說話者現在並不在夏威夷,他所期望的事實是與現在的事實相違背的,因此,與現在事實相反的假設語氣,"beV"不管主詞為第幾人稱,一律都用"were"。

► How I wish my husband were the president of his company!

我多希望我的先生是他公司的總裁啊!

在現實生活中,說話者的先生並不是他公司的總裁,因此講話中的內容完全與現在事實相反,"beV"用過去式,即使主詞"my husband"為第三人稱單數,"beV"一律還是用"were"。

#### How I wish + S + Ved...

➤ How I wish I won the lottery!

我多希望我赢得樂透彩!

說話者在現實人生中並沒有贏得樂透彩,言談所述內容與現在事實相反,因此「贏得」的動詞採用過去式的"won"。

➤ How I wish my son could be more independent!

我多希望我的兒子能夠更獨立些!

現實人生中,這位母親的兒子可能依賴性比較重,因此她所盼望的事實是與現在事實相反,故用助動詞 "can" 的過去式 "could"來表達!



#### How I wish + S + had been...

➤ How I wish I had been by my grandfather's side when he breathed his last breath! 我多麼希望在祖父嚥下最後一口氣的當下我陪在他身邊啊!

說話者在過去祖父嚥下最後一口氣時,人並不在他身邊,他所期望的事實是與過去的事實相違背的,因此,與過去事實相反的假設語氣,"beV"用"had been"。

➤ How I wish I had been a bit braver to ask the girl out!

我多希望我當時能更勇敢去約那位女生出去!

在現實生活中,說話者在過去並不夠勇敢,也沒約那位女生出去,因此他所述內容完全與過去事實相反,"beV"便用"had been"代替。

#### How I wish + S + had Vpp...

➤ How I wish I had studied much harder!

我多希望我當時能更認真讀書!

說話者在過去的歲月中讀書並沒有夠認真,因此造成缺憾!言談所述內容與過去事實相反,因此「認真讀書」的動詞採用"had studied"。

► How I wish my best friend had told me truth!

我多希望我最好的朋友當時能告訴我真相!

現實人生中,說話者的最好朋友在當時並沒有告訴他真相,因此她所盼望的事實是 與過去事實相反,故用"tell"的過去完成式"had told"來表達!



	be	一般 V
與現在事實相反	How I wish $+ S + $ were	How I wish $+$ S $+$ Ved
與過去事實相反	How I wish $+$ S $+$ had been	How I wish $+ S + had Vpp$



Fill in the following TEN blanks with the right answers.

1.	How I wish Brad	(be) with n	ne when I	encountered	some	difficulties!
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2. How I wish I \_\_\_\_ (can take) more courses to learn more foreign languages in college!

3. How I wish I \_\_\_\_ (be) there when John proposed to his girlfriend!

4. How I wish I \_\_\_\_ (buy) one more bouquet of roses last Sunday!

5. How I wish I \_\_\_\_ (bring) my umbrella with me!

6. How I wish Lily \_\_\_\_ (be) my girlfriend now!

7. How I wish Louisa \_\_\_\_ (know) the password to this program now!

8. How I wish my father \_\_\_\_ (be) a billionaire!

9. How I wish Peter \_\_\_\_ (be) in Time Square with me on December 31st last year!

10. How I wish the baseman \_\_\_\_ (miss) the ball in the baseball game!



1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
had been	could have taken	had been	had bought	brought
6.s	7.	8.	9.	10.
were	knew	were	had been	hadn't missed